

Refusal to Implement Order

An RN on your unit presents to your office with a resident's chart and asks to speak with you. She discloses that she is refusing to implement one of the physician's orders because she believes it is an inappropriate use of medication for this resident. She believes that the type and dosage of medication is unsafe and unnecessary given her knowledge of the resident she has been caring for over the last several weeks. You explore this situation with her and collaborate to decide on an appropriate course of action to address the concerns raised.

- Registered nurses have an obligation to respectfully challenge and take action on unclear or questionable orders, decisions, or actions, made by other health care team members. They seek clarity and strive for safe patient outcomes. (1) If resolution of the issue at the lowest level does not occur, RNs are expected to escalate their concerns up the established chain of command.
- Nurses question and intervene to address unsafe, non-compassionate, unethical or incompetent practice or conditions that interfere with their ability to provide safe, compassionate, competent and ethical care to those to whom they are providing care, and they support those who do the same. (2)
- Nurses advocate for persons in their care if they believe that the health of those persons is being compromised by factors beyond their control, including the decision-making of others. (3)
- Registered nurses advocate and intervene in the resident's best interest (4)
- Registered nurses use established communication policies and protocols within and across health care agencies, and with other service sectors. (5)

Q & A

- **I am not an RN, but I manage RNs. Are there situations where I should not support RNs when they refuse to implement an order?**

There may be situations where the RN does not follow accepted and established communication policies or protocols when refusing to implement an order. For example, if the RN simply does not implement the order, but makes no effort to respectfully discuss this with the physician, it may put the client at risk for untoward outcomes. It could be some time before this situation is discovered and in the meantime, the client is not receiving a prescribed medication, treatment etc.

This situation requires the nurse to professionally question and intervene and gives no opportunity for the physician to respond. As the manager, if you became aware of this type of situation, you would likely be unable to support the RN's choice.

- **I just received a complaint from a family member that one of the RNs on the unit did not provide care that had been ordered by the physician over the weekend. When I followed up with the RN, she said that she did not provide the care because the client and her family were not nice to her so she did not want anything more to do with them. What is the best thing for me to do?**

RN is used to represent all SRNA members including RN(NP)s and RN(AAP)s.

The RN has a professional and ethical responsibility to directly provide and/ or coordinate care for the patient. At times, nursing care is requested that is in conflict with the nurse’s moral beliefs and values but in keeping with professional practice, and the nurse is expected to provide safe, compassionate, competent and ethical care until alternative care arrangements are in place to meet the person’s needs or desires. However, this does not appear to be the case. In this situation, it would be necessary to speak with the RN to determine their level of understanding of their professional responsibilities and accountabilities and the ethical implications of their decision. It may be necessary to educate them, and to determine if this is a pattern of behaviour that needs to be addressed. Each situation will be unique and will require different responses. If you need guidance about this or other professional practice situations, please contact the practice advisors at practiceadvice@srna.org

SRNA Resources

[Code of Ethics for registered nurses, 2008](#)

[Standards and Competencies for the Practice of Registered Nurses, 2013](#)

Resource Key		
Number	Resource	Reference
1	Standards and Foundation Competencies for the Practice of Registered Nurses (2013)	Competency 17, p. 10
2	Code of Ethics (2008)	Section A, Ethical Responsibilities #4, p. 9
3	Code of Ethics (2008)	Section C, Ethical Responsibilities #6, p. 11
4	Standards and Foundation Competencies for the Practice of Registered Nurses (2013)	Competency 14, p. 9
5	Standards and Foundation Competencies for the Practice of Registered Nurses (2013)	Competency 78, p. 16

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